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THE JERUSALEM POST

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# 2,300 Dead Or Missing In Japan Typhoon

TOKYO (Reuter). — The National Police Agency announced on Sunday that 852 persons were killed, 3,937 injured and 1,462 missing after the season's worst typhoon raged through the length of Japan's main island on Saturday.

The Yokohama agent for the 7,412-ton British cargo-passenger ship Changsha, which was driven ashore Saturday night with many foreign tourists aboard, said the ship had reported it was "high and dry." There had been no loss of life among 50 passengers and a crew of about 80.

All communications with Yokkaichi, in western Japan, where the Changsha had run aground on the foreshore, had been broken by the typhoon, the agent said.

The Marine Safety Board said that two other ships, the Honduran-registered freighter Taxiarchis (7,225 tons) and the Japanese freighter Shoryu Maru (5,602 tons) had also sent distress signals.

Heavy seas smashing along Japan's eastern coast had sunk 52 vessels and wrecked or washed away 794 more.

### Homes Flooded

Police said that more than 100,000 homes had been flooded, making nearly half-a-million people homeless.

Thousands of acres of farmland were under water, while power and water supplies had been cut off in Nagoya, Japan's third largest city, with a population of 1,400,000. All communications to the city had been disrupted.

Thousands of rescue squads were working Sunday throughout Honshu to reach areas cut off by floods and landslides.

The Construction Ministry said that 37 rivers were flooding the countryside.

The National Railway Company reported that 22 trains had been stranded during the night by floodwaters, landslides and broken bridges.

The typhoon reached a standstill on the west coast of northern Japan Sunday afternoon.

# Soldier, Child Die in Crash

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — A soldier and an 11-year-old girl were killed and six other persons severely injured when a truck crashed into an Egged bus in which they were travelling near Kfar Ahim, on the Ashkelon-Rehovot road, just before noon on Sunday.

The two dead are: Daniel Schultz, 18, of Negba; and Yaffa Dahan, 11, of Ashdot Yam.

Of the severely injured, David Tauch and Daniel Uliel, both soldiers, were taken to the Tel Hashomer Hospital; Alex Williams, Esther Biton, of Ashdot Yam, and Emanuel Peskin, of Ramat Gan, were taken to Beilinson Hospital; and Abba Ruf, of Ashdot Yam, was taken to the Kaplan Hospital.

A number of the other bus passengers were slightly injured but were sent home after receiving first aid.

The driver of the truck, which was loaded with straw bales, Mr. Dov Greenstein, said that he suddenly felt his steering snap as he began passing the oncoming bus. The next thing he knew, the protruding iron frame supporting the hay was slicing through the body and windows of the off-side of the bus. He added that he had attempted to warn the bus driver by shouting to him before he lost control of his truck.

Neither he nor the bus driver, Mr. Yosef Holtzman, were injured. They were detained for questioning by police.

An Egged announcement stated the bus, which was en route to Tel Aviv, carried only seated passengers.

ISRAEL DEMANDS EQUAL RIGHTS

# Meir Denies Reports Of Suez Compromise

UNITED NATIONS (Reuter). — Mrs. Golda Meir, Israel Foreign Minister, said on Sunday that her Government could accept no Suez settlement which placed Israel shipping and cargoes in a different category from those of other countries.

"We demand for ourselves exactly the same rights that every other country has," she said in a televised interview.

She was questioned on reports that compromise plans had been put forward by Mr. Dag Hammarskjold, U.N. Secretary-General, to Abdul Nasser.

"We do not accept anything that discriminates against us, as I do not believe any other country could accept any status of discrimination," she said.

### Would Hit Trade

Mrs. Meir, who is here for the General Assembly session, said that if Israel agreed to any arrangement whereby it became a complicated, difficult matter for purchasers to obtain Israel products, such as cement and orange juice, they would look elsewhere for imports.

"No one can expect us to accommodate the Egyptian Government in making it impossible for other countries to buy from us," she said.

Mrs. Meir commented on the support which has been expressed by some delegates in the Assembly for Israel's claim to freedom of navigation in the Suez waterway.

The Foreign Minister said she hoped that the opinions heard in the 82-member forum would "affect and influence the Egyptian Government" and strengthen the U.N. position.

"Egypt is part of the U.N. and they cannot just overlook what U.N. opinion is," Mrs. Meir said. Israel wanted, "naturally," to obtain a solution of the question through the world organization, she added.

### Not Legal Issue

Asked if Israel would agree to have the issue considered by the International Court at The Hague, Mrs. Meir said the question was not a legal one, but a political matter.

She declined to comment on recent references to the status of Soviet Jews which Mr. Nikita Khrushchev had made in the U.S., but she said Israel hoped that Soviet Jews who wished to emigrate would be allowed to go to Israel.

Mrs. Meir said there was "no doubt" that Israel could absorb many more immigrants. She noted that about 40 per cent of the land was uncultivated, and while much of this area was desert, experience in Israel had shown that the desert could be made to bloom.

# Afro-Asians May Raise Suez Issue

Post Diplomatic Reporter

Some Asian and African delegations are expected to be among the countries which are likely to uphold the right of free navigation through the Suez Canal for all countries during the second part of the U.N. Assembly's general debate, which is to conclude by the end of this week.

About a dozen Foreign Ministers, a similar number to those who have already included the Suez issue in their Assembly addresses, are also expected to speak up this week against the U.A.R.'s violation of her international obligations.

### Claim Not Supported

It is to be noted that none of the non-Arab members who participated in the general debate up to now have accepted Egypt's claim for belligerency as justification.

On Sunday, the Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, Mr. Walter Eytan, reported to the Cabinet on the discussions at the U.N. No discussion was held by the Cabinet on his 15-minute report.

The Cabinet session was presided over by the Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, since Prime Minister Ben-Gurion, who was confined to his home in Tel Aviv last week with a slight chill was not yet allowed to travel to Jerusalem.

The Communique said:

At its weekly session, the Cabinet decided to appoint a commission to examine teachers' salaries and work conditions, the secondary school teachers included. It also decided to set up a public council for community work.

The Director-General of the Foreign Ministry surveyed the trend of the debate at the U.N. General Assembly.

# Cabinet Decision May Avoid Secondary Teachers Strike

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

The Cabinet decided on Sunday to appoint a special committee to examine the salary and work conditions of all teachers, which is believed likely to avoid the threatened strike by the independent Secondary School Teachers' Organization.

Yesterday's step follows a Cabinet decision on September 6 under which the Ministry of Education and Culture undertook to make a study of work and wage conditions of all teachers for the next school year. But the new decision does not limit the committee — whose final composition is still to be announced — in submitting its findings and recommendations even prior to this period.

By appointing the committee the Cabinet in effect has accepted one of the demands of the Secondary School Teachers' Organization which was also supported by the Secretary of the Histadrut Teachers Association.

### Refuse Public Council

The Cabinet also decided to establish a public council for the development of community centres which are to aid the social integration of new immigrants and to help advance the cultural standards of immigrant settlements. Prof. S. Eisenstaedt of the Hebrew University is to conduct sociological research on behalf of the council.

The restriction of party and political activities for civil servants which had been decided by the Cabinet on September 6 is to be put into effect this week following the Knesset Labour Committee's approval of the restrictions. Officials of the State Employment Service who are not formally considered civil servants will be limited in their political activities according to the special instructions issued in July by the Minister of Labour, Mr. M. Namir.

A previous complaint by the Minister of Transport, Mr. M. Carmel, that Mr. Abba Eban had dealt with party issues in speaking in Eilat earlier this month under the auspices of the Government Information and Civic Education Authority was rejected by the Cabinet. It was established that Mr. Eban had not exceeded the framework of the Information Authority. The Cabinet was satisfied with the explanation of the Minister of Education, Mr. Z. Aranne, that no political issues whatsoever would be dealt with during a period of two months preceding the elections.

# Algerians Get More Details On Offer

By ISRAEL NEUMANN
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — Last night, on the eve of the F.L.N. declaration, it was learned here that the rebels asked for and received additional clarifications of the de Gaulle Algeria plan through sources in Tunis and Rabat. This may possibly portend the pattern of future contacts between France and the rebels.

King Mohammed V of Morocco, who, together with Tunisian President Bourguiba, has been consulted by the rebel "Government," reportedly agreed with the content of the declaration, but he deemed the form to be too "tough."

It is rumoured that the insurgent "Premier," Ferhat Abbas, will read the rebel declaration, described by F.L.N. circles in Tunis as "moderate and constructive."

# B-G: Need Aliya Of Free Countries

LONDON (Reuter). — Israel Prime Minister, Mr. Ben-Gurion, said on Sunday that Israel "requires initiative, talent and knowledge, in addition to the spiritual, cultural and traditional wealth to be brought to us by tens of thousands of Jews coming from the free countries."

In a message to the final session of a conference on Israel immigration, organized by the Zionist Federation of Great Britain and Ireland, he said that if each Jewish family would send one child to Israel, "Aliya from the free countries will become the most living link between them and the State of Israel."

Mr. S. Levenberg of the Jewish Agency in London, said that one of the major tests of an improved international situation would be the attitude of the great powers, especially of the Soviet Union, to the problem of Israel, and the Soviet attitude to the Jewish community at large.

# Survey Calls for Reshuffle In Israel Research Council

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter

The Israel Research Council "exists in name only" and must be completely reorganized if it is to be in a position to direct scientific endeavour to keep our products competitive on the world market.

This is the conclusion of a report prepared by a private firm of consultants for the Prime Minister's Office and released to the press in Jerusalem yesterday. The report was commissioned last April by the Director-General of the Office, Mr. T. Kollek, and drawn up by the David Shimshoni Associates of Herzliya.

**(While the recommendation is not included in the report, it is learned that Mr. Shimshoni has suggested that Professor Israel Dostrovsky, head of the Isotope Department of the Weizmann Institute, be appointed to head the reorganized Council. The reorganization, as well as Mr. Shimshoni's recommendations for an increased budget, will be dealt with by the Cabinet, though probably not until after the elections.)**

### Little Direction

The author of the report feels that far too little directed research is being carried out in Israel, and that eventually all branches of industry will suffer from their backwardness. He divides the blame for this unsatisfactory situation between the Research Council, which for budgetary reasons failed to fulfil its function of chief research guide in the country, and industry, which through indifference and ignorance has neglected research.

For the first few years of its existence, the Research Council was a dynamic body which accomplished considerable good. As its budget remained frozen and the value of the money declined, its initial enthusiasm was dissipated and its work broken up into smaller, more specific units—such as the Geological Institute, the Forest Products and Fibre Institute and others—which sought and found financial support from some Government agency.

### No Authority

**Today, the Council is like all the other research organizations in Israel. Its comprehensive authority is gone and it is interested only in the few projects which it has the funds to carry out. No other body has arisen to take its place as an overall director of research, the report stresses.**

In his general recommendations, Mr. Shimshoni suggests the Government revive and reorganize the Council with a greatly increased budget for a guaranteed period of at least three years. The target should be to increase the funds allocated for research between IL5m. and IL10m. each year for the next five years. The Council should not only be charged with fixing priorities for which research should be encouraged, but also undertake to keep accurate track of the scientific manpower available in the country and how it is being exploited. The emphasis should be on practical research, rather than basic, which is thought to be adequate.

The report starts off from the basic premise that research is essential to an industrial country if it wants to keep its markets and gain new ones. It then notes that Israel's industry—exclusive of the military—spends only IL3.5m. on research. This represents only 0.12 per cent of the country's total industrial product, compared to the one per cent spent by English manufacturers and the even larger proportion spent by the Americans.

The report strongly criticizes the indifference among many industrialists, who either through ignorance or overconservatism fail to appreciate the necessity of improving their product to "make it sell." It is not enough that they provide the money; the manufacturers must be educated to appreciate the value of scientific research, the report stresses.

### Research Spending

On the other hand, various Government agencies spend nearly IL4.81m. a year on research, while institutions of higher learning spend another IL0.3m.

Most of the basic research carried out in the country (60 per cent) is done at the three principal institutions of higher learning — the Technion, Hebrew University and the Weizmann Institute. Students who have any bent for research generally prefer to remain in one of these institutions, and the report notes that these men must be encouraged to give serious consideration to a career in industrial research.

While there is no "unemployment" among first rate scientists, the report felt that, except in basic research, they were not being exploited to the full. In many cases it was found that a qualified scientist was occupied on a job that could be filled equally well by a technician.

For the future, the report felt that our standard of secondary education was not up to preparing the kind of scientific men needed. Stress must be laid in improving the high schools if that bottleneck is to be overcome.

# Ike and Nikita Agree to Reopen Talks On Berlin; Arms Cuts 'Most Vital Issue'

## 'Understanding Found'—Mr. 'K'

**WASHINGTON (Reuter).—Prime Minister Khrushchev said in a nationally televised broadcast Sunday night that he had found understanding with President Eisenhower on many points in their talks.**

The Russians wanted to live in peace and friendship with the American people, he said.

At the start of his speech, he said: "I am glad to speak to you. We liked your fine cities, fine roads but most of all your amiable and kind-hearted people."

Mr. Khrushchev spoke a few hours before his scheduled return by jet plane to Moscow after his U.S. tour.

He told his audience that "the process of improving relations between our countries will require great effort."

### Says Ike Sincere

Earlier, Mr. Khrushchev told assembled journalists at a press conference here that he had no doubt whatsoever that President Eisenhower "is sincere in his desire to improve relations between our two countries."

He added: "I must say that I believe the President faces more difficult conditions than I do. Apparently, there are still in the U.S. influential circles which are opposed to an improvement in relations between our countries and a relaxation of international tensions."

The Soviet Premier, meeting the press on his return from Camp David, described his talks with the President as "pleasant."

He said there had been "a great deal in common on our understanding of positions and our understanding of the need to improve relations between our two countries."

He added: "It is not so easy to do away with the burdens that have piled up during these cold war years."

Mr. Khrushchev opened his meeting with several hundred reporters, televised from coast to coast, by having his interpreter read the text of the communique which he and President Eisenhower had issued earlier.

He said he would talk to the journalists "as a man who enriched himself by all that he saw and heard in your great country."

The Premier said that his meetings with business representatives had shown that there was mutual interest in the revival of relationships and ties which would be beneficial to both countries.

"At the same time," he added, "this would afford an opportunity to consider in a calm atmosphere the ways and means of reconverting military production into civilian production."

Mr. Khrushchev went on: "I have been asked everywhere whether I like your way of life. Of course, I like our way of life better." But irrespective of the differences in the ways of life in the U.S. and the Soviet Union, "we can cooperate to mutual benefit in the international arena."

### Position on Berlin

Asked if the position of the Soviet Union on Berlin had changed as a result of talks with President Eisenhower, Mr. Khrushchev replied they had "found much in common, and I think that reply is enough for this press conference."

Mr. Khrushchev was asked if he thought a summit conference now was assured, and where and when he proposed it should be held. He replied that "the Soviet Government and myself feel that the time is ripe to hold such a meeting... As to the place, I am perfectly indifferent on that score. I am prepared to go anywhere the others would like to call a meeting. Geneva would be a good place."

He was asked if he thought there had been any attempt to spoil his reception in the U.S. and, if so, who he thought planned it.

Mr. Khrushchev smiled broadly. He said it would be discourteous for a guest to point any fingers in this respect. He was not referring to any high-placed persons, "but of course there were people, and rather influential people, I suppose, who did not like this visit."

"But I believe their plans in this respect failed," he said.

### Reveals 'Secret'

Mr. Khrushchev apologized to Mr. Eisenhower for "revealing a secret" when he was asked the reason for the postponement of the President's trip to the Soviet Union until next spring.

The Premier said the decision was taken Saturday when he was taken to Mr. Eisenhower's farm at Gettysburg and met the President's "wonderful grandchildren."

They all had a sort of conference and agreed unanimously that it would be a fine thing for Mr. Eisenhower's grandchildren to accompany him to Russia.

"I took it upon myself to say that the springtime would be the best, when everything is in flower. The weather is warm and nothing is frozen up," Mr. Khrushchev explained.

"It is no use looking for a freeze when there is no freeze," he added to his questioner.

He went on: "I am sure my grandchildren will approve of my action. Therefore, there is agreement among the grandchildren and the grandfathers."

## Summit May Precede Eisenhower Visit

GETTYSBURG (Reuter). — Mr. James Hagerty, White House Press Secretary, said in answer to a reporter's question that a summit meeting was "possible or probable" before President Eisenhower's projected visit to the Soviet Union.

He added that "it would, however, depend on some progress which the President has always said there must be. It would depend on the elimination of threats and it would depend on agreement between our allies."

# Talks to Open On War Debt

GETTYSBURG (Reuter). — The U.S. and the Soviet Union have agreed to negotiate on a possible settlement of Russia's wartime lend-lease debt to America, it was announced here on Sunday.

Mr. Andrew Berding, State Department spokesman who made the announcement, said in answer to a reporter's question that this did not presage a new U.S. attitude to trade with the Soviet Union.

The time and place of the negotiations would be settled through diplomatic channels, he said, adding that they would begin in the "reasonable future."

The U.S. has been requesting payment of $800m. to settle the debt, incurred by Russia during World War Two for materials and arms. The Soviets offered $300m., and the negotiations broke off.

Mr. Berding said that soon after the end of the war the total debt stood at $2,600m., but the U.S. had scaled that figure down to $800m. in the hope of getting a settlement which had not been forthcoming.

### Joint U.S.-Soviet Fisheries Study

SEATTLE (Reuter). — Russia and the U.S. are to pool scientific data in an attempt to solve the problem of the North Pacific's declining salmon shoals, a fisheries expert said last night.

Mr. Clarence Pautzke, Assistant Director of the Washington State Fisheries Department, said the exchange, which he emphasized was unofficial, had been agreed upon during a 30-day visit to Siberia by a four-man American party.

## Return Visit in Spring

**GETTYSBURG (Reuter). — President Eisenhower and Prime Minister Khrushchev on Sunday agreed that negotiations on Berlin should be reopened subject to the approval of the other parties directly concerned, a joint communique announced.**

The communique told the world that the Soviet and U.S. leaders were agreed that "the question of general disarmament is the most important one facing the world today."

**The communique, issued here an hour after the two leaders had finished their Camp David talks, said it was agreed that President Eisenhower would make a return visit to the Soviet Union next spring.**

The date of the President's visit, wich had originally been scheduled for late autumn, will now be arranged through diplomatic channels.

### Peaceful Solutions

The 500-word communique said that the President and the Prime Minister "agreed that all outstanding international questions should be settled not by the application of force but by peaceful means through negotiation."

"Both Governments will make every effort to achieve a constructive solution of this problem," it added.

At the conclusion of their conference, Mr. Eisenhower and Mr. Khrushchev rode down the mountain road from the camp in a closed black limousine.

A state police car led the way and four motorcycle policemen and another patrol car followed. There were eight cars in the motorcade in all.

The passage dealing with Germany said:

### Passage on Germany

"In the course of the conversation an exchange of views took place on the question of Germany, including the question of a peace treaty with Germany, in which the positions of both sides were expounded.

"With respect to the specific Berlin question, an understanding was reached, subject to the approval of the other parties directly concerned, that negotiations would be reopened with a view to achieving a solution which would be in accordance with the interests of all concerned and in the interests of the maintenance of peace."

Mr. James Hagerty, White House Press Secretary, answering reporters' questions after having read to them the official English text of the Camp David communique, was asked whether the President and Mr. Khrushchev had decided to have new negotiations on Berlin because there was no progress made at Camp David or because there was progress which they wanted to exploit.

He answered: "I think you can say that there was some progress made on this and I think the communique says it."

He declined to go into details about the talks in answering questions, but said the President would hold a press conference this week — earlier than his usual weekly press conference on Wednesday.

Mr. Hagerty said that the President and the Prime Minister also had a private meeting, without advisers and officials, which lasted about one hour.

At the meeting this morning, when trade was also discussed, Mr. Douglas Dillon, Under-Secretary of State, was present for the first time.

# Ceylon Priests Fear Revenge

COLOMBO (Reuter). — Buddhist monks have appealed to Mr. Wijayanda Dahanayake, the new Prime Minister, for protection because they fear attacks from people angered by the police report on Saturday that Mr. Bandaranaike's assassin was a Buddhist priest.

The heads of some temples here told Mr. Dahanayake that monks and priests wished to join the crowds paying homage before the slain Prime Minister's bier, but were afraid to go out.

Critical remarks about monks and priests were reported to have been made by many persons in the queue waiting to see the body now lying in a coffin in the drawing room of the slain Prime Minister's home, almost on the spot where he fell with four bullet wounds last Friday.

Political sources said Mrs. Bandaranaike might appeal to the public not to vent their feelings on Buddhist priests.

### REPLY TO B-G

Hopes for the maintaining and strengthening of friendly ties between Ceylon and Israel were expressed in an exchange of cables between Mr. Dahanayake and Prime Minister Ben-Gurion.

Dr. Dahanayake's cable, received on Saturday, was preceded by a message of condolence from the Israel Government on the assassination of Prime Minister Bandaranaike. Similar cables are understood to have been sent by the new Premier to all countries maintaining friendly relations with Ceylon.

Mr. Dahanayake's cable read:

"I have today been entrusted with the office of Prime Minister and am happy in the knowledge I can count on your goodwill and cooperation in maintaining and strengthening close ties of friendship between Ceylon and Israel."

Prime Minister Ben-Gurion replied yesterday:

"I greatly value the message contained in Your Excellency's cable of September 26. I wish to assure you that we are ever ready to cooperate with you and your Government in exploring every avenue that may lead to a further strengthening of the ties of friendship between our two countries and peoples. May I wish Your Excellency every success in the great and arduous task that lies ahead of you."

# Chinese, Preparing for Fete, Promised Only a Hard Life

PEKING (Reuter). — Red banners flutter from massive glittering new buildings in Peking as the leaders of China exhort the men and women who erected the buildings to keep working hard and to live austere lives.

Flags of celebration, visible signs of achievement, the promise only of a hard life for years to come — this, many feel, is symbolic of China's mood on the eve of the 10th anniversary next Thursday of the Communists' advent to power.

Leaders of the Communist world — headed by Mr. Nikita Khrushchev—will watch a three-hour anniversary parade on Thursday.

A Soviet party led by Mr Mikhail Suslov, foreign affairs expert, arrived here Sunday to join delegations from many other countries. Mr. Suslov said that "Comrade Khrushchev hopes to come in two or three days' time."

(Mr. Zvi Breitstein, Chairman of the Central Control Commission of the Israel Communist party, arrived in Peking by air Sunday. A Jordan Communist Party delegation was also among those arriving for the celebrations.)

China's Minister of Agriculture, Liao Lu-Yen said on Sunday that though "the living standards of our peasants are not high, it is like going from hell to heaven compared with the miserable situation before the liberation" ten years ago.

## U.S. Congress Group Visits Jerusalem

A delegation of the U.S. Congressional Allocations Committee on Friday paid a whirlwind two-hour visit to Jerusalem on their way from Lebanon and Jordan to India, to probe how efficiently U.S. aid received by these countries is being used.

The delegation, Consisting of Mr. John L. Rhodes (Rep. Arizona), Mr. Hugh A. Alexander (Dem. North Carolina), and Mr. J. Vaughan Gary (Dem. Virginia), arrived in Israel via Mandelbaum Gate and was received there by Mrs. Tamar Shoham, Director of the Technical Assistance Division of the Prime Minister's Office. The two-hour visit to Israel was the shortest in their world tour, and the implementation of the new $1.6m. USOM programme was among the topics discussed during their brief visit.

The Congressmen visited immigrant housing projects, Ramat Rahel, Kiryat Yovel, Mount Herzl and the Hebrew University and left on the same day by special plane from Kalandia airport for India.

## Ne Win Honoured At Cairo Banquet

CAIRO (Reuter). — Abdul Nasser Sunday night attended a banquet given here in honour of General Ne Win, the visiting Burmese Prime Minister.

The banquet was given by Marshal Abdul Hakim Amer, U.A.R. Vice-President and Minister of War.

Earlier in the day, Gen. Ne Win had talks with Foreign Minister Mahmoud Fawzi.

## AFTER MIDNIGHT

**The university tuition dispute was ended last night when proposals for an agreement were accepted by a large majority at a meeting of the Students Organization of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem.**

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## Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi on Sunday gave a reception in honour of Ya'acov Cohen, the poet, on the occasion of his 78th birthday, the 25th anniversary of his arrival in this country, and his 60th year in literary work. Sunday received a delegation

President Itzhak Ben-Zvi on from the First Conference for the Study of Jewish Folklore, headed by Dr. Yom-Tov Levinsky.

•

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, on Sunday received in his office in Jerusalem a group of leaders of the Israel Bond Campaign and the U.J.A., consisting of Mr. M. Fox, of Coral Gables, Florida; Mr. and Mrs. K. Konigsberg, of Kalamazoo, Michigan; Mr. A. Lipman, of Meriden, Connecticut; Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosefsky, of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. O. Wiener and Rose Shardlow, of Los Angeles, California.

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The Minister of Labour, Mr. Mordecai Namir, yesterday entertained to lunch the former Director of the Industrial Safety Institute Mr. P. Hadass, on his appointment as Director of the Standards Institute.

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The Chief Rabbi and Mrs. Nissim on Saturday received for kiddush the 48 members of the Chicago delegation now visiting Israel for the dedication of the Judge Abraham Lincoln Marovitz Wood.

•

Mr. M.L. Profeet, President of the Cooperative Movement of British Guiana, who is here for a fortnight as guest of the Histadrut, on Sunday met with Mr. R. Barkatt, head of the Histadrut Political Department, to discuss possible cooperation between the Histadrut and Guiana's cooperative movement.

Prof. V. Blagovitchensky and Dr. Natalia Khmenko, Soviet representatives at the recent International Biological Congress, were on Sunday the guests of the Kupat Holim Physicians Union. They also visited the Histadrut Executive and were received by Mr. R. Barkatt.

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Mr. Daniel Mashiah, an assistant economic adviser to the Ministry of Agriculture, has won the 1959/60 South Tel Aviv Rotary Club scholarship for studies at the London School of Economics.

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The Israel and British Commonwealth Association are arranging a Balfour Declaration Dinner on Monday, November 9, at the Z.O.A. House, Tel Aviv. The guest speaker will be Mr. Abba Eban. Other speakers will include the British Ambassador-Designate, Mr. Patrick Hancock, and Mr. Eliahu Elath, the outgoing Ambassador to London.

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*MEMORIAL SERVICES*

A memorial meeting for Mrs. Frieda Schiff-Warburg, to mark the first anniversary of her death, was held yesterday at the Malben-J.D.C. home for the aged in Natanya, which bears her name. Present were representatives of the Hebrew University, the Hadassah Council in Israel, the United Jewish Appeal and Mr. Louis D. Horwitz, Director-General of Malben-J.D.C. — the four organizations which have benefited most from Mrs. Warburg's philanthropy. Mr. Horwitz brought with him a large framed photo-portrait of Mrs. Warburg — a gift of her family to the residents of the Home.

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A memorial meeting on the occasion of the 16th anniversary of the destruction of the Vilna ghetto will be held at Beit Ha'am, Jaffa Rd., Jerusalem, at 7.30 p.m. this evening. A general meeting of the members of the Vilna Immigrants Society will be held immediately following the memorial meeting.

### Arie Pomerantz, 68

TEL AVIV. — The death occurred on Thursday of Mr. Arie Daniel Pomerantz, a member of the executive of the Tel Aviv Polio Association. He was 68.

Both Mr. Pomerantz and his wife devoted themselves to the work of the Association and established a library for polio-handicapped children, named after their only son, Danny, who was killed on his 20th birthday in the Sinai campaign.

ISRAEL NATIONAL
OPERA
Opera House • Air Cooled
1 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv
Shortly:
MADAME BUTTERFLY
by Puccini
with the participation of the famous Japanese guest
Soprano Micaiko Sunohara.
ALEXANDRA
Tonight, Sept. 28
Sat., Oct. 3; Sat., Oct. 10.
In Emek Hayarden:
Thurs., Oct. 8,
LA TRAVIATA
Thurs., Oct. 6.
All parts start at 8.30 p.m.
Tickets at the Box Office (10-1, 4-8). Tel 27760.
Subscription Tickets
available at the Opera House from 8-1 and 4-6.

VISITORS' GALLERY

# Anne Frank's German Biographer

Two important figures in modern German literature are at present in Israel as guests of the Shilumim Corporation — the author, Ernst Schnabel, and his publisher, Dr. Gottfried Bermann-Fischer, head of the S. Fischer Publishing House in Frankfurt. Dr. Fischer's wife, who accompanies him on this trip, is also her husband's principal assistant. As the daughter of the late Samuel Fischer, founder of the 74-year-old firm, she has a sound background in book production and sale.

Ernst Schnabel is best known as the author of a thoroughly documented reportage on the tragic life and death of Anne Frank, "Anne Frank — Spur eines Kindes" — a book initiated by Dr. Bermann-Fischer who is also the publisher of the German edition of "Anne Frank's Diary." There is a radio version of Schnabel's documentary as well, which was first broadcast by the North-German Rundfunk, then by many other radio stations including Kol Yisrael. It was awarded a UNESCO prize as the play best demonstrating and teaching the idea of human rights.

Both Schnabel and Fischer have waived all radio fees in favour of an Anne Frank fund to finance the European studies of Israel students, scientists or artists. It is understood that D.M. 165,000 has already been remitted to the Hebrew University for this purpose.

On Sunday, the University gave a luncheon in Jerusalem for Dr. Schnabel and Dr. and Mrs. Fischer.

### Prolific Writer

Zittau (Saxony) born Ernst Schnabel is now 43 years old. He produced a rich crop of short stories, two novels and a large number of radio features. For some time he headed the North-West German Radio Station in Hamburg.

International fame came to Schnabel when Dr. Bermann-Fischer asked him to retrace the life of Anne Frank beyond what we know from her "diary." The publisher's suggestion was prompted by requests from thousands of readers of the "Diary" for fuller information on the martyred girl. Schnabel methodically interviewed all those who had had any contact with Anne Frank at one time or another. Of the 76 names traced (fifty-two of them mentioned in the "Diary"), only 42 persons could be reached. These 42 told him all they knew about Anne — either orally or in writing. The statement by "Lis P.," one of Anne's closest friends, is based on two newspaper interviews given in Jerusalem where "Lis" now lives.

Schnabel has dedicated the book "Anne Frank—Spur eines Kindes" to his two daughters, Bettina and Corinna, "so that they should know." To Schnabel, Bettina and Corinna represent a whole generation of German youth that he feels compelled to tell — and has told — of the atrocious crimes of the Nazi regime. To strengthen the historical weight of the evidence collected by him and to protect it against any possible neo-Nazi slander that it is "just propaganda," he has deposited the full names and addresses of all who appeared in his Anne Frank documentary with the Fischer publishing house.



G. BERMANN-FISCHER
Publisher



ERNST SCHNABEL
Author

### Pioneering Publisher

The S. Fischer Verlag, founded in 1885 in Berlin, for decades ranked among the top publishers in Germany for its pioneering spirit, broad liberal outlook and high literary standard. In addition to promoting the best of German writing, such as the works of the young Gerhart Hauptmann, Thomas Mann, Hugo von Hofmannsthal, Arthur Schnitzler, Alfred Kerr, Wassermann, Doeblin and Rathenau (just to name a few from a long list) Fischers also held the translation rights for some of the foreign literary giants — Ibsen and Shaw.

Dr. Bermann-Fischer, originally a surgeon, has been connected with the firm since 1925. Three years later he became its Administrative Director and, after S. Fischer's death in 1934, its General Manager. Discouraged by the "Kulturpolitik" of the Third Reich — the objections raised by Goebbels and the other "Kulturdiktatoren" of the Hitler regime to many of his authors that they were "non-aryan" or otherwise suspect, decadent and "literatenhaft zersetzend" — he withdrew to Vienna to reopen his firm with a good number of the authors he had on contract. He did well with the works of Mann, Wassermann, Doeblin and Robert Musil on his roster, till the "Anschluss" of 1938, when Fischers was "ausgeschlossen," once more.

Emigrating to Stockholm, he began again. It was there that a new complete edition — "Die Stockholmer Gesamtausgabe" — of Thomas Mann's writings was started, while some exiled Austrian-Jewish authors were added to the Fischer list, Stefan Zweig and Franz Werfel. There was also some cooperation with two other big publishers of German emigré literature in Holland (Querido and Albert de Lange) as well as with an additional Bermann-Fischer subsidiary which he established in New York for the publication of English translations of some of the Fischer authors.

After the end of Hitler's millennium Dr. and Mrs. Fischer, who had become U.S. citizens, returned to the German Bundesrepublic to rebuild the S. Fischer Verlag and adapt it to the spirit of the new Europe, and to serve the generation of Germans that had been barred from the world of freedom for over a decade. Ernst Schnabel's Anne Frank documentary may well be considered as the climax of the first phase of Dr. Bermann-Fischer's new European publishing programme and also as a fitting curtain raiser for the commemoration of Samuel Fischer's hundredth birthday on December 24 this year.

*ERIC GOTTGETREU*

## World Court to Hear U.S.-Bulgaria Case

AMSTERDAM. — The International Court of Justice in The Hague has announced that it will proceed with hearings on the United States-Bulgarian dispute over the shooting down of the Israel El Al passenger airliner over Bulgarian territory on July 27, 1955. The U.S. is demanding $257,875 compensation from Bulgaria for the deaths of six American citizens in the plane and for the loss of their property.

The hearings will be held despite the Court's ruling last summer that it has no jurisdiction in the Israel-Bulgaria dispute over the incident.

A written American submission must be made by November 9. Bulgaria has filed preliminary objections to the Court's jurisdiction in the dispute with the U.S.

## U.K. Tests Haifa Ore Dressing Find

HAIFA. — A British scientist, S.W.F. Pateaing, formerly head of the mineral dressing group for the Atomic Energy Authority at Harwell, has been engaged by the Baker Perkins Company, of Peterborough, to work on the industrial exploitation of a new process for mineral ore dressing developed by the laboratories of Israel mining industries here.

The process is based on the use of a bromine compound called tetrabromothane — or T.B.E. for short. A liquid three times heavier than water and containing over 90 per cent bromine, it is manufactured at the Dead Sea, which contains practically unlimited quantities of this chemical. A ton of T.B.E. costs over $600 on the world market, far too much for economical use in ore dressing. The I.M.I. laboratories, headed by Dr. A. Baniel, have developed an economic extraction method which will bring the price down.

## BEERSHEBA HOSPITAL

Dr. Eliahu Lehmann, of Hadassah, has been appointed head of the consultant medical outpatient department and head of one of the two departments of internal medicine of the Kupat Holim Hospital in Beersheba, and not as reported last Wednesday.

## ON THE AIR

**FIRST PROGRAMME**
522, 256.4 & 249 M.

**News: Hebrew:** 6.30, 7.00 and 7.58 a.m. 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m. **English:** 2.00 p.m. **French:** 2.15 p.m.

6.30 a.m. Religious Service (R). 6.37 Exercises. 6.45 Musical Clock (R). 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Auber: Overture "The Crown Diamonds"; Saint-Saens: Cello Concerto in A-minor; Tchaikowsky: Suite from "The Slippers"; Svendsen: Norwegian Rhapsody No. 2; Beethoven: Turkish March from "The Ruins of Athens." 12.00 Women's Programme. 12.15 Lunchtime Music. 1.00 p.m. Hebrew Songs. 1.20 Messages to Immigrants. 1.45 Where to Go? 1.50 Light Music. 2.30 Close Down.

4.30 Special Foreign Language Programme. 5.05 Summer concert: Beethoven: Overture "Prometheus"; Smetana: Excerpts from "The Bartered Bride"; Rossini: Tarantella. 5.35 Talk by Dr. Spira: Blood Pressure. 5.45 Children's Corner. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Popular Songs and Melodies. 7.20 Request Programme for Oriental Music. 7.40 The Week at the Cinema. 7.59 Announcement of Kol Yisrael Programmes. 8.00 Nations' Songs with H. Belafonte—ed by E. Halpern. 8.25 "On the Agenda." 8.50 Bible Reading: Divrei Hayamim 1, chaps. 17 & 18. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 "Curtain Up"—"Huis Clos" by J.P. Sartre, directed by G. Cristoff. 10.30 A Glimpse at Israel. 10.35 "Baton Up" — Ron Goodwin & Dorian & their Orchestras. 11.10 Close Down.

**SECOND PROGRAMME**
468, 292, 422.5 & 33.3 M.

**IMMIGRANTS' HOUR:** 6.15 Hebrew-French Lesson. 6.30 News in Easy Hebrew. 6.45 Polish. 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 "World Poets". 8.25 "The String Quartets from Haydn to Mendelssohn: Beethoven: Quartet in E-flat op. 127 played by the Budapest String Quartet. 9.00 Ladino. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 News in English. 10.25 Close Down.

**ARABIC PROGRAMME**
407, 41.7 M.

**Arabic Programme** (including News): 6.30-7.15 a.m., 1.15-2.15 and 5.30-11.15 p.m.

**KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA** (33.3 M.): **Programme to the U.K.:** 10.30 News. 10.45 The Middle East. 10.50 Folk Music.

**Programme to South Africa:** 6.15 News. 6.25 The Middle East. 10.45 Folk Music.

**ARMY PROGRAMME** (48.4, 216, 225 & 235 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.03 Request Programme. 6.30 "Pleasant Tunes." 6.58 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 "Star of the Evening." 7.25 Requests for Classical Music: Works by Dvorak. 8.00 "Projector." 8.30 Songs & Melodies. 9.00 News. 9.15 "Merry Rhythm." 9.30 Melodies—programme. 10.15 Evening Tunes. 1.30 Close Down.

**B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS** (19.66, 16.86, 25.25, 19.53 & 13.93 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News, News Comment, Arts Chronicle.

**MUSIC U.S.A.** (19 & 25 M.): Voice of America: 9.00-11.00 p.m. Light Music & Jazz.

**CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE — English Programme** (434 & 485 M.): News: 7.30 a.m. 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m.

7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Housewives' Choice. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Strange Last Words. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 The Melody Dance Band. 10.30 Edmundo Ross. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Women's Magazine. 12.00 Midday Melodies. 2.15 p.m. The Grey Goose. 2.30 Monday Matinee. 6.45 The Lanitis Programme. 7.15 I Love a Mystery. 10.00 Confidence Man. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.30 Pursuit.

## Status Quo in English Soccer

LONDON (Reuter). — Positions at the top of the First Division remained unchanged after Saturday's English Football League programme, which contained few shocks. But the unbeaten leaders, Tottenham Hotspur had to fight hard for their 1-1 draw against Leicester City.

Wolverhampton Wanderers, Arsenal and Burnley all won to share second place, one point behind Tottenham, who obviously cannot afford to slacken, in what is now a tense and even struggle.

Wolverhampton, the League champions, gained their anticipated win over Everton, who have gained only seven points from 10 matches. Arsenal won 2-1 over Blackpool — the latter's first defeat at Highbury in four seasons. The former mighty Manchester United kept up their recent poor showing with a 4-0 defeat from Preston.

England star Tom Finney, recovered from the injury that saw him carried off last week against Spurs, scored twice for Preston.

Chelsea, with five changes, recovered from a one goal deficit at half-time to beat Fulham 3-1 in their "local derby."

**RESULTS: English League: Div. I:** Arsenal 2, Blackpool 1; Burnley 3, Birmingham C. 1; Fulham 1, Chelsea 3; Leeds U. 2, Newcastle 3; Leic. C. 1, Tottenham 1; Man. C. 2, Blackburn 1; Notts. F. 2, Bolton 0; Preston 4, Man. U. 0; Sheffield W. 2, Luton 0; West Ham 4, West Brom. 1; Wolves 2, Everton 0. **Div. II:** Aston V. 1, Leyton O; Brighton 1, Swansea 3; Bris. C. 2, Middlesbro. 0; Charlton 6, Derby 1; Lincoln 2, Cardiff 3; Liverpool 4, Plymouth 1; Portsmouth 0, Ipswich 2; Rotherham 1, Hull 0; Scunthorpe 1, Sheff. U. 1; Stoke 0, Bris. R. 1; Sunderland 0, Huddersfield 0. **Div. III:** Accrington 2, 0, Coventry 2; Bournemouth 3, Bradford C. 2; Brentford 3, Norwich 4; Bury 0, Barnsley 2; Chesterfield 1, Swindon 3; Colchester 3, Port V. 1; Halifax 3, Southampton 1; Mansfield 4, Reading 4; Newport 3, York 2; Southend 2, Shrewsbury 1; Tranmere 0, Q.P.R. 3; Wrexham 2, Grimsby 1. **Div. IV:** Aldershot 1, Torquay 3; Barrow 2, Millwall 2; Bradford 3, Crewe A. 2; Crystal P. 3, Chester 4; Darlington 3, Northampton 2; Exeter 1, Walsall 2; Gateshead 5, Doncaster 0; Gillingham 4, Southport 1; Oldham 0, Carlisle 1; Rochdale 1, Workington 1; Stockport 2, Hartlepool 1; Watford 4, Notts C. 0.

**Scottish League: Div. I:** Airdrie 1, Aberdeen 0; Ayr 1, Arbroath 0; Celtic 1, Clyde 1; Dundee 1, Motherwell 1; Dunfermline 3, Th. Lanark 1; Hibs. 4, Kilmarnock 2; Partick 0, Rangers 3; St. Mirren 3, Raith R. 2; Stirling 2, Hearts 2.

## Mass Food Poisoning

NAZARETH. — All seven of Nazareth's doctors were busy throughout Sunday night treating several dozen cases of food poisoning. The victims were poisoned as a result of eating spoiled food at a wedding party given by the Tablawi family for one of its young men.

It was later reported that all but six of the victims had been sent home, the others being detained in the Anglican Hospital. *(Itim)*

## Where to go

• **Meet the Israeli:—** Tourists invited to meet Israelis at home. Information at Government Tourist Office, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

**JERUSALEM**

• **Film Shows:—** Israel Films daily, Keren Hayesod Hall, 11.30 a.m.

• **Lecture:—** "Jews in Brazil" (with slides) —Mr. Arye Avissar, Director of the Israel Cultural Institute at Sao Paulo, Brazil. Brazilian Folk Songs sung by Mrs. Hanna Avissar, with guitar accompaniment. Beeri Club, 9 Alharizi, 8.30.

• **Zoo:—** Jerusalem Biblical Zoo: 9-6.

• **Tours:—** 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre. Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, daily at 12 noon. New University Campus.

• **Film Society:** "Le salaire de la peur" (The Wages of Fear). Members only. Artists House, 8.30.

• **Exhibitions:—** Artists House: 10-1, 4-6. Jean David: paintings, drawings, posters, wall paintings. Joseph Shenhav: sculptures. Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd.; Tel. 63737. Est. 1935. Jerusalem's oldest art gallery. Works by Israel's leading artists, in oil, gouache, woodcuts, drawings, miniatures. Come in and browse around. 8-1, 3-7. Friday, 8-2. All purchases mailed upon request. Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Special exhibitions. Tel Gath excavations. Chalcolithic ossuaries from Asor. Also permanent exhibition 9-1, 3-5.

• **Bezalel Museum:—** Permanent exhibition of Jewish ceremonial art: Contemporary American-Graphic Art. Archaeological pieces, primitive and modern sculpture, paintings, watercolours, graphics of city and country. Special exhibition of sculpture by Jacob Epstein. Recent graphics by Miron Sima. Views from the Museum's collection: 9-1, 3.30-6.

**TEL AVIV**

• **Israel National Opera:—** "Alexandra", 8.30.

• **Theatre:—** Cameri: "A Doll's House," 8.30.

• **Tourist Service:—** Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 28239. Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825, 8 a.m.—2 p.m.

• **Zoological Gardens:—** Open 8 a.m. — 6 p.m. daily.

• **Exhibitions:—** UNESCO Exhibition of Water Colours, Tel Aviv Museum, 10-1, 4-7. 18 Contemporary American Artists — paintings and sculptures from private U.S. collections. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: 10-1, 4-7. Ancient Glass Exhibition, Museum Ha'aretz, near Ramat Aviv: 10-5. Paintings and Sculptures, auspices Israel Painters & Sculptors Association. Artists House, 30 Weizmann, 10-1; 4-7.

• **Z.O.A. House:—** David Tannenbaum Memorial Meeting, 8.30. Exhibition of Drawings and Prints by Phyllis Shevelov, 10 a.m.-9 p.m. Tourist Service, 9 a.m. — 9 p.m.

**HAIFA**

• **Tourist Centre:—** Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 22 Hehaluts. Tel 67955.

• **Lecture:—** "Who are the Druse?" — Mr. Kamal Mansour, Rothschild Community Centre, Mt. Carmel. Tickets at the box, 8.45.

**RAMLA**

• **Theatre:—** Cameri: "Marius," 8.30.

**GVAR AM**

• **Theatre:—** Habimah: "The Trees Die Standing," 8.30.

## Cinemas

**JERUSALEM**
2.30, 6.45, 8.45

ARNON: La Violetera.
EDEN: The Power and the Prize.
ORNA: The Man who Understood Women.
ORION: The Bandit of Zhobe.
OR-GIL: Evil that is Eve (evenings only).
RON: How to Murder a Rich Uncle.
SEMADAR: La loi c'est la loi. (evenings only).
ZION: Nathalie.
TEL OR: Les tricheurs (The Cheats).
EDISON: Please Murder Me.
STUDIO: Romeo and Juliet (Russian Ballet Galina Ulanova).

**TEL AVIV**
4, 7.15, 9.15

ALLENBY: Inganno.
ARMON DAVID: Der Fremdenführer von Lissabon.
CHEN: Some Like It Hot.
EDEN: Feruz Hanem.
ESTHER: Cat on a Hot Tin Roof.
GAN RENA: In the Army with You.
GAT: Das Haut Hin.
MAXIM: The Seventh Veil.
MIGDALOR: I Soli Ignoti (We Are Thieves).
MOGRABI: Vergiss Mein Nicht.
OPHIR: Les cousins.
ORION: Drei Männer im Schnee (Three Men in the Snow).
PEER: This Land is Mine.
SHDEROTH: Man of the Moment.
TAMAR: Pork Chop Hill.
TCHELET: The Glenn Miller Story.
TEL AVIV: The Diary of Anne Frank (3.15, 6.45, 9.30).
YARON: Imitation of Life.
ZAFON: Anna di Brooklyn.
ZAMIR: Steel Bayonet.

**HAIFA**
4, 6.45, 9

ATZMON: Imitation General.
MIRON: The Pajama Game.
DOMINO: War and Peace 2.15, 5.30, 8.30.
GAL OR: Sahara.
PEER: Jacobowsky and the Colonel.
ORION: No Name on the Bullet.
ARMON: Shake Hands with the Devil.
EN DOR: Incognito.
ORLY: Law and Disorder.
AMPHITHEATRE: The Diary of Anne Frank (5.15, 8.15).
MORIAH: La loi (The Law).
ORAH: Liebe, Tanz und 1,000 Schlager.
MAY: Joselito (The Seville Nightingale).

**RAMAT GAN**

RAMAT GAN: Carve Her Name with Pride (4, 6.45, 9).

## Tel Aviv Stock Market

SEPTEMBER 27, 1959

| | |
|---|---|
| Dep Loan 1952/b | 98 |
| 4% Comp Loan 55/60 | 77 |
| Pal Bearer Bds Ser | 100 |
| 3% Comp Loan c | 68 |
| 4% Tax-f Dollar | 1018 |
| 4% Red sterling "A" e | 1078 |
| Def Loan Bonds 3½% f) | 1063 |
| 4½% Def Bonds f) | 1094 |
| 5½ Def Bonds g) | 1054 |
| 4% Loc. Debs f) | 1054 |
| 6½% Loc. C. Debs. g) | 1013 |
| Pal Elec pref sh (Ldn.) | 394 |
| 4% Bonds 58/63 f) | 113 |
| ditto g) | 1099 |
| Keren Hayesod, U. Isr. Appeal | |
| 4½% Deb 58/63 f) | 108 |
| ditto g) | 1044 |
| 6% Deb 59/62 f) | 1084 |
| ditto g) | 996 |
| Isr. Indus. Dev. Bank 60/69 a f) registered | 105 |
| Igroth 6½% Deb. 62/69 | 1044 |
| Rassco 6½% Deb 62/63 | |
| Class "A" f) | 109 |
| Class "B" g) | 1094 |
| Rassco 6% pref. ord. sh. b) | 100 |
| Bk. Leumi ord. sh. | 236 |
| Bearer Savings Cert. II'59 | 998 |
| Bk. Leumi Investment Ord. sh. "B" reg. d) | 185 |
| Ata ord. "B" sh. | 1444 |
| "Kurdaneh" ord. "B" | 1424 |
| 6% con. debs. 59/68 | 132 |
| "Teva" ord. sh. a) | 138 |
| Pal. Cold. St. (11.10.-) reg | 186 |
| American-Isr. Paper Mills Ord. "B" | 228 |
| Bizur 4% debs. 56/65 reg | 94 |
| Nir 5% pref sh. | 99 |
| Gen. Mortg. Bk. ord. sh. d) | 152 |
| 6½% Debs. 61/68 f) | 1094 |
| I.L.D.C. ord. sh. reg. | 1473 |
| Afr Pal. Inv. ord sh reg. | 1283 |
| Meller ord. sh reg. | 1360 |
| Pal Brewery 5% con. debs. reg | 78 |
| Assis Rejarano ord. "B" sh. reg | 924 |
| Nesher 6 % debs. "A" 55/64 | 122 |
| Pal. Potash "A" ord. sh | 97 |
| Dead Sea Works | 3534 |
| Delek ord. sh. "C" | 196 |
| Jordan Exploration Co. Ord. Shares (reg.) | 209 |
| Ellerus Investment Corp. Ltd. Ord. Shares (reg.) | 209 |
| G.U.S. — Rassco Ltd. 6½ debs. 61/68 (bearer) f | 1074 |
| Housing Loan, "A" 58/63 | |
| 4½% (bearer) f) | 107 |
| Housing Loan, "C" 60/69 | |
| 6% reg. g) | 971 |
| Clico Ltd. 6% Debs. 61/64 (bearer) e) | 1004 |

Notes: a) purchasing price; b) selling price; c) ex-coupon; d) ex-dividend; e) ex-right; f) linked with $; g) linked with C.o.L.; z) in % of ILs 800.

**BRANDEIS.** — Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt is to join Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass., this fall as Visiting Lecturer in International Relations.


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## K.L.M. to Train Jet Pilots Over Lydda — Too Much Noise for Amsterdam

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

AMSTERDAM. — K.L.M. is to train pilots for its new jet DC-7C over Lydda, so that the inhabitants of Amsterdam and neighbouring villages can sleep peacefully at night.

The new DC's and Electras acquired by K.L.M. have made necessary an extensive new training programme for its pilots. To carry out this programme it would have been necessary to have six planes fly incessantly over Schiphol and start and land there, day and night, from November to February. This would not only have resulted in loss of sleep for about 1m. persons living close by, but also in delays for incoming and outgoing passenger planes while bad weather conditions during the winter would also have been a hindering factor.

Lydda, where congestion in the air is much less, and the weather in winter much better, has now been chosen for training pilots for the DC's. The pilots-in-training will remain in Israel for some weeks.

Nuremberg, in Southern Germany, will be used for the training of pilots for K.L.M. Vicker Viscounts. Training for Dakotas will take place on smaller airfields in Holland.

## LYDDA FLIGHTS

**MONDAY**

**ARRIVALS:** B.E.A. 126, from London, Rome and Athens, 2000; Alitalia 450, from Rome and Athens, 2215; T.W.A. 800, from N.Y., Paris, Rome and Athens, 2150; Air France 19-, from Paris and Rome, 0030 (Tue.); Olympic 614, from London, Paris, Rome, Athens and Nicosia, 0040 (Tue.); K.L.M. 527 from Amsterdam and Munich, 0045 (Tue.)

**DEPARTURES:** Swiss-Air 333, to Athens and Zurich, 0700; Cyprus Air 38, to Nicosia, Ankara, Istanbul, Rome and London, 0805; Air France 137, to Rome and Paris, 1045; Alitalia 453, to Rome, 1225; El Al 415, to Athens and Vienna, 1400; El Al 203, to Amsterdam, London and N.Y., 1500; Air France 192, to Teheran, Karachi, Bangkok, Saigon, Manila and Tokyo, 0130 (Tue.).

## EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

**JERUSALEM:** Resnick, 15 Gaza, 3662.
**TEL AVIV:** Magen David, 35 Allenby, 86426. Mercaz Hatzafon, 200 Ben Yehuda, 22923. Avrahami, 9 Erlinger, 32365. Frankel, 28 King George, 23721. Tamar, Hatikva Qtr. **JAFFA:** Nogah, 81896. **RAMAT GAN:** Israel, 34 Rehov Tel Hai, Ramat Yitzhak, 72369. **PETAH TIKVA:** Russel, Herzl-Rothschild. **REHOVOT:** Levinsky, 170 Herzl, 95-1091. **NATANYA:** Trufa. **HAIFA:** Magen David, 13 Geula, 6205.

## EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

**JERUSALEM:** Dr. Shoftan, 21 Ramban, 4192. Dr. Shorr, 45 Rashi. **TEL AVIV:** Dr. Elsen, 5 Shinshon, 25748. Dr. Har-Even, 15 Sheinkin, 25411. Dr. Weiss, 73 Dizengoff. Dr. Simon, 43 Keren Kayemet, 51374. **HAIFA:** Dr. Sherman, 3 Rehov Hanevi'im, 2424.

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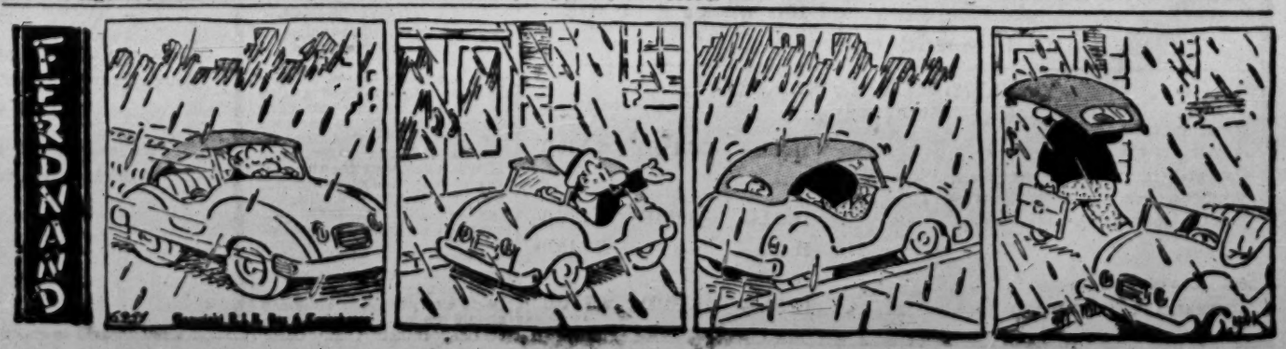
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## Today's Postbag

### The Weather

FORECAST: Warm and dry.
Weather Synopsis: High pressure building up over the east Mediterranean, causing warmth and dryness.

| | A | B | C | D |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mt. Cana'an | 51 | 13 | 25 | 27 |
| Tiberias | 39 | 31 | 32 | 34 |
| Haifa Port | 62 | 31 | 27 | 29 |
| Natanya | 56 | 16 | 29 | 30 |
| Tel Aviv Kirya | 53 | 15 | 28 | 29 |
| Tel Aviv Port | 61 | 20 | 26 | 28 |
| Lydda Airport | 47 | 16 | 26 | 30 |
| Jerusalem | 48 | 15 | 25 | 28 |
| Beersheba | 44 | 14 | 28 | 30 |
| Eilat | 24 | 32 | 38 | 35 |

*A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Minimum temp. C) Maximum yesterday. D) Maximum temp. expected today.

### ARRIVALS

Mr. Irving Levick, Member of the National Campaign Cabinet of the United Jewish Appeal, with Mrs. Levick; Mr. Julius Leventhal, Member of the Board of Directors, U.J.A., of Great Neck, New York, and Mrs. Leventhal; Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Harris, of Chicago; Mr. Jack Sandler, Mr. and Mrs. Ordintz, Mr. Morris Lomaskin, of Miami Beach, Mr. and Mrs. Mark C. Bloome, of Los Angeles, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Frankel, of Denver, Colorado, Mr. and Mrs. Meyer H. Riwchun, of Buffalo, N.Y., Mrs. Bertram Bernheim, Mrs. Thomas Waxter, of Baltimore, Maryland, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Sosnow, of Great Neck, New York, Mr. and Mrs. Ira Sollar, of New York, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Lipstein, of New York, Mr. and Mrs. Allan L. Firestone, of St. Paul, Minnesota, Mr. and Mrs. Sol Hirsh, of St. Paul, Minnesota, all under the auspices of the U.J.A.

Mr. Jacob Sher, member of the national Board of Governors of the Israel Bond Organization, and Mrs. Sher, of Miami, Florida. Mr. Fred Rosenberg, Chairman of the Israel Bond Committee in Jamaica, New York, and Mrs. Rosenberg. Mr. and Mrs. Charles Weiland, leading members of the Newark, New Jersey, Israel Bond Campaign.

Dr. Haim Chamiel, Director of the Jewish Agency's Department for Torah Education and Culture in the Diaspora, after a trip to Europe on Department affairs.

Mr. Moshe Weisglass, of the Manufacturers Association Presidium and Chairman of the Board of Directors of Metaletric Co., from Western Europe.

Dr. John B. Sears, of the Beth Israel Hospital in Boston, for a private visit.

Mrs. Klara Schalit, of Haifa, after graduating from Columbia University's Social Work School.

### DEPARTURES

Mr. Gary Bertini, the conductor, for a four-month tour of the U.S., (by El Al).

Mr. Ephraim Ben-Arzi, General Manager of El Al, for Tokyo, to attend the annual conference of the International Air Transport Association, (by El Al).

Mr. David Weingard, Assistant Secretary of the Israel Bond Organization, and a partner of the firm of Loeb and Troper in New York.

**THIRTY JEWISH** teachers, headmasters and cultural workers from Persia have just ended a two-month seminar in Jerusalem, sponsored by the Jewish Agency's Department for Education and Culture in the Diaspora.

## Music Academy-School Opens in Tel Aviv

TEL AVIV. — The opening of a combined secondary school and music conservatory in the Beit Hahalutzot, in King George Avenue here, was announced on Sunday at a press conference at Beit Sokolow.

The school, whose first two classes have already been opened to 35 students, will enable promising young musicians to combine their musical and general studies. It will grant matriculation certificates to graduates who pass examinations in four general subjects (Hebrew, Bible, English and Mathematics) and in two music subjects (harmony and the history of music).

The school is sponsored by the Tel Aviv Music Conservatory, the Ministry of Education and the Municipal Education Department. Mr. Yitzhak Hirschberg has been appointed principal. *(Itim)*

## IL 5,000 Prize For Israel Film Scenario

A IL5,000 prize is being offered for the best original screen scenario on an Israel theme.

The contest, originally planned by the Tenth Anniversary Committee, is being sponsored by the Council for the Encouragement of Israel Films. The panel of judges comprises Vittorio de Sica, Fred Zinneman, Christian Jaque, Arthur Krim and Dore Schary.

Second prize is IL2,000 and there are three prizes of IL1,000 each.

A local committee has been set up to select the scenarios it feels worthy of further consideration, translate them, and forward them to the panel of judges.

Contestants need not submit the entire scenario, but only a 20-page typed (double space) synopsis, including sample dialogue and details of the principal characters. The synopsis must arrive at the Council's offices, the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Jerusalem, before 6 p.m. on December 31.

For the time being, Hebrew is the only language which may be used in the scenario.

# Grunwald is Issue In U.K. Elections

LONDON (INA). — The Grunwald affair, accompanied by Labour charges of possible Tory anti-Semitism, has taken the centre of the British election campaign.

Lord Hailsham, Chairman of the Conservative Party, declared on Friday night at a small Conservative meeting in Norfolk that Labour leaders, if in power, might act like some financial experts who, "when the day of reckoning comes, take an air ticket to Tel Aviv or Haifa and issue a statement to the press that they're tired."

Lord Hailsham's outburst set off an angry chain reaction between Labour and Conservative headquarters. Mr. Morgan Phillips, Secretary-General of the Labour Party, asked "Why Haifa? Is that the only place where people go who either abscond or can't pay? Is Lord Hailsham's outburst the result of latent anti-Semitism? I can't believe that."

In his reply, Lord Hailsham said: "I did not understand what you meant by your reference to 'latent anti-Semitism.' Perhaps you will be good enough to explain what you have in mind."

In an election campaign which had been marked by complete lack of interest and lack of "scandals," the Grunwald case and Saturday's exchange of letters between the leaders of the two main parties has brought an atmosphere of drama and sensationalism. Jewish leaders regret that it should be on a subject in which the names of Israel and "Jews" are involved.

Simultaneous with the Grunwald case and the charges against Lord Hailsham, Cambridge University has come under attack on charges of anti-Semitism. Many Jewish graduates and liberal newspapers have charged the University's Appointment Board, which helps graduates find jobs, with "improper comments" and anti-Semitism in its findings.

Among the remarks made in the Board's reports are: "The partners are Jewish, but the firm is not of the sharp or slick variety which is sometimes brought to mind when Jewish solicitors are mentioned;" "Jews with wet palms;" and "I fear an unattractive chap, if only because one is instinctively drawn to feel this is about the Chosen Race."

The Secretary of the Board denied the charges and said that these remarks were put into the reports "to help me choose the right employer for the graduate."

Mr. Grunwald told British correspondents in Haifa on Sunday afternoon that, as the British Government had ordered an inquiry into his company deals, the matter was now *sub judice* and he would make no further statement.

### Israel-UK Extradition Treaty Due 'Soon'

LONDON (Reuter). — A Foreign Office spokesman said on Sunday that Britain and Israel hope to conclude an extradition treaty "fairly soon."

There has been an extradition treaty under negotiation between the U.K. and Israel for some years.

"The negotiations are now well advanced," the spokesman said. "This is a technical and detailed negotiation which is being carried out, for the most part, by the Ministry of the Interior in Israel and the Home Office in London.

(Leader — Page 4)

## Progressives Want To 'Freeze' Civil Service

TEL AVIV.—The Progressive Party proposes in its election programme the "freezing" of the civil service for the next four years, it is learned. The Party's Platform Committee, headed by Mr. Y. Sha'ari, will complete its work shortly.

No decision has been taken regarding proposals to permit Progressive Knesset Members a free vote — not subject to party discipline — on religious issues and on the question of abolishing compulsory military service for girls.

The Progressives advocate the immediate drawing up of a constitution, the "de-politicization" of public administration, and the institution of stern penalties for political favouritism in the allocation of work and the granting of permits. They also favour the abolition of military government.

In the economic sphere, the party recognizes the existence of three sectors: private, co-operative and state; but it calls for partiality in favour of the private sector at the present stage of the country's development. In addition, the Progressives seek a reform of income tax scales and the further liberalization of controls.

## Four Injured in Road Accidents

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Seven-year-old Aviv Stein was seriously injured in Afula on Saturday afternoon when he jumped off a moving vehicle driven by Haim Levandovsky. The boy was taken to the central hospital in the Emek.

The driver was detained and later released on bail.

Two persons were hurt on Sunday in other accidents in Galilee, and a three-year-old girl was injured in an accident near moshav Matzliah, in the Central District.

Naif Diab Dim, 24, was injured when he fell off his motorcycle while driving near Kafr Yassif. He was taken to the Malben Hospital in Nahariya suffering from concussion.

Three-year-old Ruth Altolmi, of Moshav Matzliah, was injured when she was hit by a motor-scooter driven by a member of the moshav. She was taken to the Assaf Harofe Hospital where her condition was reported to be not serious.

## Germany Rebuilds Gutted Synagogues

Dr. Gerhard Schroeder, West German Interior Minister, said in Worms (North of Mannheim) on Sunday that the desecration and destruction of Jewish synagogues were among the most shameful and barbaric crimes of the Nazi regime.

Dr. Schroeder spoke at a ceremony during which the foundation stone was laid for the reconstruction of the Worms Synagogue; the old one was burnt down during the night of November 9, 1938, the "Crystal Night."

In Berlin on Sunday a new Jewish community centre was consecrated on the site of the former Fasanenstrasse Synagogue, largest of the city's synagogues of which all were destroyed on "Crystal Night."

Speaking at the ceremony, the West German Minister for All-German Affairs, Herr Ernst Lemmer, assured the Jewish community in Berlin and Jews in all of Germany that his government would do everything in its power to make impossible "a falling back into the barbarism" of the Nazi time.

The Jewish community in Berlin, Germany's largest, has about 7,500 members. More than 160,000 Jews lived here before the Nazi era.

*(Reuter, INA).*

# IMF Predicts Further Steps To Liberalize Free World Trade

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The International Monetary Fund in its annual report here on Sunday said that the non-Communist world had made important progress over the past year in strengthening its monetary position and was likely to proceed to further liberalization of international trade.

The report presented by Mr. P. Jacobsson, Chairman of the Fund's Executive Board, dealt with the world economy in 1958, and the activities and policies of the Fund during the same period. It referred to the sharp upswing that had taken place during the past year in U.S. industrial production and to renewed expansion in other industrial countries.

There was an increase during the fiscal year ended April 30, 1959, of more than $10m. in the gold and foreign exchange reserves of Western European countries, and 14 countries adopted external convertibility for their currencies in December 1958.

This move was seen as perhaps the most notable step since the end of the last World War toward the establishment of a truly multilateral system of payments.

Other main points made by the report were:

1. The threat of inflation in the industrial countries has by no means passed, though it was not as acute a problem as formerly.

2. The U.S. Government played a notable part in the world payments situation and its payments abroad in 1958 amounted to $5,800m. But industrial countries in Europe and Japan had benefited from the recovery of their own productive capacity and efficiency. They were having more success in exporting to the U.S. and to other markets.

3. The significance of Western Europe for the world economy was indicated by the fact that its imports of raw materials and foodstuffs from the less developed countries were nearly twice those of the U.S.

### U.S. Plan for Int'l Economic Aid Body

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — An American proposal for establishment of an international association to finance economic development will be one of the main topics of discussion at the annual sessions of the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and the International Finance Corporation, opening here on Monday. The projected organization would be an affiliate of the World Bank.

Several of the meetings will be attended by observer delegations representing specialized U.N. agencies and various private financial, economic and trading organizations.





**The Winners —** Susanna Mildonian, of Italy, leads the 10 prize-winners (above) of the world's first International Harp Contest who were announced on Saturday night. Her first prize: a $3,500 harp. The other winners standing behind Miss Mildonian are: **Susann Hackett McDonald**, U.S., $2,000; **Edward Witsenburg**, Holland, $1,500; **Elisabeth Fontan Binoche**, France, $1,250; **Bertile Huguet**, France, $750; **Marie Lise Nadeau**, Canada, $600; **Lynn Alison Turner**, the youngest contestant, U.S., $500; **Jean Claude Dubois**, France, $400; **Ursula Eva Hanggi**, Switzerland, $300, and **Jeanine de George**, France, $200. The first three will play tonight with the I.P.O. at the Mann Auditorium where the prizes will be awarded. Tomorrow they will play with the Kol Yisrael Orchestra in Jerusalem. The two sides of the commemorative medal presented to each contestant are also shown. It was designed by Fred Panker.

Photo of Winners by Braun

## Carmelit Opening Delayed a Week

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The opening of the Carmelit subway has been postponed from this Tuesday until October 6 or 7. The delay is said to be due to technical reasons.

The Carmelit management has already affixed posters at the subway stations announcing the fares: from the Lower Town up to Golomb (Rothschild Hospital) station, irrespective of the starting point, costs 70 pruta. The fare to the top is 100 pruta.

Egged, meanwhile, has complained to the Municipal engineer that it had received no official notice as to when the Carmelit would start to run and hence could not co-ordinate its services in time. It sent copies of the complaint to the press thereby irking the city fathers.

The new delay has, however, rendered this dispute pointless. Egged now has enough time to co-ordinate its services with the subway, which will run every seven minutes during peak morning and noon hours.

## Rassco to Emphasize Industry Settlement

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Rassco will place emphasis on industrial settlement activity, and will slow down its agricultural settlement plans during the coming year, Mr. Mordechai Stern, Managing Director of the company, stated here on Sunday.

Presenting Rassco's IL33m. balance sheet as of March 1959, Mr. Stern said the acute water shortage was a factor limiting further agricultural expansion.

He added that Rassco's future as a building company was assured as a result of the natural increase in population, slum clearance and the modest immigration figures.

The project to build houses for rental had received the approval of the Ministry of Finance and might be tried out soon. This would involve the Government's paying premiums of four per cent over a period of 10 years on foreign investments. Rentals in such projects would be beyond the means of the average citizen without Government aid.

Foreign investment in the company is expected to total IL4m. this year, more than double the total of five years ago. Mr. Stern also disclosed that the company's net profits had increased by 70 per cent over the preceding year.

## 'Israel Day' Draws Crowds at Bari Fair

BARI, Italy (Itim). — "Israel Day" at the 23rd Bari Fair drew large crowds to the Israel Pavilion on Sunday.

The wide range of the most up-to-date Israel products drew favourable comment.

## Egg Exports More than Double

TEL AVIV. — The export of eggs in 1958-9 (5619) more than doubled the figure of the preceding year, the Deputy Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Ze'ev Tsour, disclosed on Sunday at a symposium held here under the auspices of the Israel Fowl Breeders Association.

A total of 284 million eggs out of a total production of 940 million were sent abroad, compared with last year's export figure of 113 million out of 866 million eggs produced.

Noting that there would be six-and-a-half million laying hens in this country by the beginning of 1960, Mr. Tsour said that the outlook for increased exports was very favourable.

The organization of planning for poultry farming devolved first and foremost on the breeders themselves, but if they proved inept in doing so the Government would have to intervene in order to obtain maximum egg and meat production, Mr. Tsour said.

Requests for credits and increased instruction and training were brought up for discussion. Mr. A. Feuerstein, Secretary of the Association, called on the Ministry to set up a special credit bank for poultrymen and an insurance company to insure fowl against diseases and pests. He also asked that goose breeding be encouraged.

Mr. S. Schatz, representing the Farmers Federation, hoped that the Association would join up with other groups in the private agricultural sector. Mr. M. Pelleg, of the Hebrew University's Faculty of Agriculture, warned against excessive use of medicines. He severely criticized certain firms who mislead breeders in connection with chemical preparations that are apt to cause injuries to human beings, thus preventing increased consumption of chicken. *(Itim)*

## Uganda Minister To Meet B-G Today

The Uganda Minister for Social Development, Mr. Y.K. Lule, will meet this morning with Prime Minister Ben-Gurion at the latter's home in Tel Aviv. Mr. Lule is the first Government representative from East Africa to visit Israel.

Over the weekend, Mr. Lule visited the Weizmann Institute, Beersheba, Sdom and the Lachish development area. On Monday evening, he will be joined by the Deputy Permanent Secretary of his Ministry, Mr. Prosser, who is due here after attending a meeting of the African Economic Council in Ethiopia.

## Ramat Gan Councillor Suing 'Ha'aretz'

TEL AVIV. — A IL10,000 libel suit was filed on Sunday against "Ha'aretz" and one of its reporters, Mr. Y. Cutler, by Ramat Gan Municipal Councillor, Shalom Bornstein.

Mr. Bornstein claimed that the paper and Mr. Cutler had intended to defame him in publishing a story that he had exploited his position on the Municipal Council for personal gain by selling pipes to the Municipality. *(Itim)*

## Uneager Beaver

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The beaver at the Jerusalem Biblical Zoo — who last year put up a gallant but hopeless fight to keep out of the dentist's chair — apparently has a long memory.

Last week when it was decided to take him to a dentist, again to grind down one of his front teeth, he took matters into his own hands.

He managed to break off the offending tooth and smoothe off the break by gnawing on a piece of wood, thus avoiding the dentist's chair.

## State Revenue Rises 15% in 1958/59

Jerusalem Post Reporter

State income totalled IL1,406m. during the 1958/59 fiscal year, which is 15 per cent higher than the figure for the previous fiscal year. This is disclosed in an advance announcement of the central figures included in the Fifth Report on State Revenue, which is due to be released next month.

The report points to the continuing rise in the percentage of State revenue accruing from taxes and other compulsory payments (54 per cent of the total) and to the accompanying drop in the percentage accruing from foreign sources (20 per cent of the total).

Both these developments in addition to the rise in income accruing from internal loans (7.4 per cent of the total), are a continuation of trends which began during the past four to five years.

**MANDELBAUM GATE** will be closed for New Year from 5 p.m. on Friday until 8 a.m. Saturday morning, and on the Day of Atonement from 4 p.m., October 11. It will be open between 10 a.m. and 12 noon on the Day of Atonement only for holders of permanent passes.

## Athens Talks on Church Property in Jerusalem

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The return of requisitioned Greek Orthodox Church property in Jerusalem is being discussed in Athens between the Greek Orthodox Patriarch of Jerusalem, Benedictus I, and the Greek Government, Church officials told *The Jerusalem Post* on Sunday.

Much of the property is in Jerusalem border areas and was taken over by the Israel authorities in 1948 for security reasons.

One of the most important properties involved is the seventh century Monastery of the Holy Cross, in the Valley of the Cross. Members of the Greek Orthodox Community have been required to obtain special permits from the Ministry of Religious Affairs to enter the Monastery.

The Greek Diplomatic Representative in Jerusalem, Mr. Paul Pandermalis, is also at present in Athens and is expected to return soon.

In an interview with an Athens newspaper, published on Saturday, Foreign Minister Golda Meir expressed confidence that outstanding problems concerning the Greek Orthodox community in Israel would soon be settled. She said relations between the Israel Government and the Patriarchate were very good.

## Dayan Addresses Rally in Eilat

EILAT. — Aluf Moshe Dayan addressed a Mapai election rally here on Sunday night, which was attended by 1,300 persons. He devoted most of his talk to an attack on Mapam, declaring that had that party had its way during the Sinai Campaign, no ships would be plying the route to Eilat today.

After the meeting Aluf Dayan visited the homes of several local residents and spoke with settlers who had immigrated from North Africa. *(Itim)*

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**CORRECTION**

Messrs. Peltours wish to announce that the El Al flight on Wednesday, September 30, 1959, will take the following route: Zurich, Brussels, London, New York, and not as given in their schedule on Friday last.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE
KOL YISRAEL
THE SECOND
**National Bible Quiz Contest**

Local Bible Quiz Contests will be held on Wednesday, September 30, 1959, at 8.30 p.m. as follows:

Jerusalem: At the Edison Hall.
Tel Aviv: Amphitheatre of the Jubilee Exhibition.
Haifa: The James de Rothschild Amphitheatre.
Rehovot: The Wix Auditorium, Weizmann Institute.

Tickets available as follows:

Jerusalem: Cahana's.
Tel Aviv: Box offices of the Tel Aviv Jubilee Exhibition, and all ticket agents.
Haifa: Beit Rothschild, Yuval-Ginzburg, Nova Gruenberg, Kupat Yisrael, Kupat Maccabi, and Gerber.
Rehovot: Municipality, Room 11, and at Enquiries.

# We Must Be On Our Toes—Laskov

Jerusalem Post Reporter

**TEL AVIV. — "Our enemies will attack us if they feel that we are weak. Their appetite for a fight will grow as their strength increases," the Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf Haim Laskov, warned in a New Year's message published on Sunday in the army weekly "Bamahaneh."**

R/A Laskov said only a small segment, among the Arab leadership, was anxious for war with Israel, and this desire was not shared by the Arab peoples. And even some of the war-hungry elements had their doubts, recalling their defeats in the War of Independence, the reprisal raids, and the Sinai campaign.

But Israel not only had to be on its toes because the Arabs were flourishing their swords; "there is a constant danger of local flare-ups, despite the diminishing likelihood of a global war," R/A Laskov said. He pointed to the examples of Korea, Indo-China, Laos and Tibet, where fighting had broken out and conventional weapons were used.

The Middle East was the focus of East-West interests, internal Arab strife and the strained Arab-Israel relations. It was up to us to see that this powder keg did not blow up — but, at the same time we had to be prepared in case this should happen, he added.

**The Chief of Staff said the Israel Defence Forces were stronger than they had been a year ago. He pointed out that new equipment had been acquired, accuracy, speed and stamina improved, armoured warfare tactics further developed and higher moral values instilled among members of the forces.**

In the Defence Forces "there are no communal barriers — all are equals and have equal opportunities to progress and gain promotion," R/A Laskov declared. Stressing the importance of discipline, he added: "A disciplined soldier will carry out duties that an undisciplined man, under the same conditions, will fail to fulfil."

**PENITENTIAL** prayers of the last week preceding Rosh Hashanah began on Mt. Zion in Jerusalem on Sunday, and will continue on Tuesday and Wednesday at 3 p.m.

## Bull's Eye Contest Under Live Fire

POST Military Correspondent

A countrywide marksmanship-under-fire competition, whose purpose was to test stamina, character and ability for quick decision, was held "somewhere" in the central part of the country last Thursday.

The Army units participating were from the Training Command, the Northern, Central and Southern Commands, Nahal and Armoured units.

Genuine battlefield conditions were simulated and those participating came through with flying colours after assaulting the "enemy" by using self-aimed and directed fire.

In distributing prizes Aluf Yitzhak Rabin, Head of the Chief of Staff Branch, noted the educational value of the marksmanship sport. He also singled out the Reserves for the role they played in the games, noting that they had taken all the prizes.

The competition was divided into two parts: for groups and single contestants. In the group contest, the Southern Command collected 199 points and were awarded the Chief of Staff Cup. Second, with 195 points, came the Northern Command group, and they received the Head of Chief of Staff branch cup. A second group of this Command took third place, with 180 points, and their prize was a decoration. Every member of the three winning groups received a marksmanship certificate and badge.

Samal Yosef Fried, of the Armoured Units, came in first, with 28 points, in the singles. His reward was an Italian rifle. Second place in this section was captured by Rav-Samal Raviv Benayahu, who scored 28 points and received a silver decoration; while third place went to Yosef Cohen who received a bronze decoration for his 27 points.

**THE TEL AVIV** Municipality's business tax offices on Sunday moved to 22 Rehov Maze, first floor, from the premises at 32 Rehov Idelson.




Les Laboratoires Francais de Chimiotherapie
The Registered Proprietors of Israel Patent No. 9490 the title of which is:
"New Stereoid Compounds and Process for the Production thereof"
wish to grant licences under said Patent.
Apply, in writing, to: Regd. Patent Attorneys, P.O.B. 1169, Tel Aviv.

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Monday, September 28, 1959
25 Elul, 5719—25 Rabia Awal, 1379


# Southern Italy Strikes Oil

## *New Hope for One of the Poorest Regions in Europe*

By NINETTA JUCKER

MATERA, in Southern Italy, is famous for its cave dwellings which have been used as homes almost continuously from the Stone Age up to the present day. In neolithic times the caves were probably the last word in residential comfort but in recent years they had become a symbol of the despair and degradation of the South. Matera, in the Lucania region lies in the heart of an area which thought itself God-forsaken and was so described by Carlo Levi in his famous book, "Christ Stopped At Eboli." Levi did not coin this phrase but culled it from the people of Lucania. Now this remote region, at the turn of a drill, has become the hub of a wheel whose spokes reach out to Bari on the Adriatic and Taranto on the Ionian Sea, to the air-junction of Foggia and to the industrial centres of Naples and Salerno.

After years of prospecting the State Hydrocarbon Concern, better known as E.N.I. (Ente Nazionale Idrocarburi), has struck a big gas-field near Matera. Ten-thousand-million cubic metres is the first tentative estimate of the methane reserves discovered at Ferrandina but the deposit may in fact be much larger for there is reason to think that this is not an isolated pocket. Soon, and for the next 25 years, the Ferrandina wells will be yielding two million cubic metres of gas a day. This is a good deal more than South-east Italy can absorb at its present rate of power consumption.

**For the first time the South now possesses an important power source of its own.** Electricity will cease to cost 50 per cent more to Southerners than to Northern Italians and the gap in production costs between North and South will diminish. This will not merely transform the economy (and the psychology) of a typically depressed area. It must lead to a radical readjustment of the unhappy relations between North and South which are a part of the economic structure and the social tissue of modern Italy.

The North resents being tied to a depressed and unproductive South. The South complains that for nearly a century its tax yield has been spent on the progress and development of the North. To make amends, after the last war, Parliament devised new institutions such as the Southern Development Fund to further industry in the South, but the money invested was in fact spent in the North since only the North possesses the industries which produce the materials used for roads and dams and pylons for the South.

So the vicious circle continued and Southern immigrants flocked North to swell the work-starved proletariat on the fringes of the big industrial towns. The process has acquired a dynamic which legislation cannot arrest since post-war Governments have not been strong enough to force industry to move South. The introduction of a new element, methane, into this situation has come in time to prevent a serious crisis due to the breakdown of costly but insubstantial plans for the South's rehabilitation.

### New Victory

In less than a year a network of pipelines will have connected the Matera gasfields to the focal points of industrial development in the South. The town itself will cease to be a backwater, for the man who has brought gas to the surface in this corner of Southern Italy will not be content simply to turn on a tap from which others can help themselves. Just as he is building an industrial zone near E.N.I.'s oilfields at Gela in Sicily, so, at Matera, he will put the methane to industrial use as near as possible to the wells. Enrico Mattei, head of E.N.I., believes that God's bounty must be used, whenever possible, to improve conditions in the place where He put it.

In terms of human endeavour Matera represents a new victory in Mattei's career. Twelve years ago under his leadership the State oil company, then a small affair, found gas in the Po Valley. The discovery put Italy in the same bracket with the big industrial countries of the West. Two thousand industries in Northern Italy are served by the biggest network of methane pipelines in Europe. Methane is the basis of Mattei's empire. Its profits make E.N.I. financially independent of government and enable Mattei to use his immense organization in the pursuit of an economic policy with a social purpose. Bitterly opposed by private industry, which in Italy controls a powerful Press and a goodly section of Parliament, Mattei is strong enough to make timid governments use the instrument he has forged to shape their industrial policies.

His control of a new source of methane in the South has already influenced Government policy in two ways. The Minister of Industry has announced that the Government intends to unify the price of electric power for the whole national territory and the Minister for State Holdings has decreed that a big steel plant shall be built at Taranto by the Institute for Industrial Reconstruction.

Both decisions disturb powerful groups of private interests and represent two of the boldest steps yet taken by any Government in favour of the South. *(OFNS)*



*"Mr. Grunwald, Haven't We Enough Troubles of Our Own?"*

By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

YESTERDAY'S PRESS

## Pride and Prejudice

**Hamodia** (World Aguda) is gratified at Mr. Herter's recommendation to Mr. Khrushchev to see a Jewish delegation. Denying official Soviet contentions that this is a purely internal matter, the paper insists that Soviet treatment of the Jews is a contravention of the Genocide Convention and as such should be enough to rally the entire world against Russian designs.

**Herut** attacks the U.S. Jewish leaders for begging an audience with the Soviet Premier's ear, as though that would do any good, instead of throwing a glaring spotlight on Soviet mistreatment of the Jews. They have trampled Jewish national pride under foot and received nothing for their pains.

Discussing the Saudi stand at the U.N. **Haboker** (General Zionist) traces the career of its chief spokesman, the champion reviler Ahmed Shukeiry, from his beginnings in Haifa to his present position in the Arab slave-state. Besides reviling Israel to the best of his ability, he had something nasty to say about France and President de Gaulle, but it seems that if the French delegation had known more about Mr. Shukeiry, they would not have bothered to walk out of the Assembly on him.

Mr. Shukeiry did not do our cause any harm, writes **Omer** (Histadrut); quite the contrary — the tone and nature of his accusations has shown up the insincerity of the Arab diplomats. As more and more nations demand free passage, Nasser may not relish the thought of the world rallying against him.

**Lamerhav** (Ahdut Ha'avoda) sees no prospects of the question being solved at the present Assembly; it will continue to constitute a moral and political test for the nations of the world.

**Hatzofe** (World Religious) notes that Israel's struggle for her rights is intimately bound up with the inter-bloc conflict, and specifically with the outcome of the Eisenhower-Khrushchev talks, and the sooner the cold war thaws the better our prospects for a favourable world hearing.

**Ha'aretz** (non-party) sees nothing wrong in our admitting Mr. Grunwald, since he is not a criminal, and notes that in our circumstances Britain would have done the same. The uproar proves again that even in such a civilized country as Britain, the Jews begin to fear for their position as soon as one of them is under attack, but that for us in Israel, who have deeply probed the question, this is not surprising.

Now that Mr Eshkol is abroad, writes **Davar** (Histadrut) we have to show that we deserve a loan by taking immigrants out of the *ma'barot* to make them productive, which will in turn permit industry to expand and put us in the position where it will be clear that the funds are required purely for development purposes.

# Labour 'Black Market' Hit

## *Crack-Down on Employers Who Side-Step New Law*

By MACABEE DEAN

THE State Employment Service has taken steps to stamp out the "black market" in hiring labour. More than 30 complaints have already been submitted to the Magistrates Courts against employers who hired men outside the Labour Exchanges.

The cases, scheduled to be heard this fall when the court recess ends, will be the first under the Employment Service Law, 1959, which took effect on April 1 when the Service absorbed the country's network of Labour Exchanges. The Law provides that both employers and employees in certain specific categories must apply to the Exchange. Employers violating the law are liable to be fined IL250 for each employee not authorized by the Exchange. Employees themselves are liable to a fine of IL5.

Israel is the only country outside the Eastern bloc which has such a provision in its labour laws. The spokesman for the Employment Service, commenting on this fact, notes that the law had only maintained the prevailing practice in Israel, since prior to its enactment employers hired employees through the Exchanges then run by the various workers' organizations. Any employer who hired "black-market" labour was liable to have his plant picketed.

### Social Justice

The main reason for this provision is social justice. Israel is a country of immigration. Many newcomers, fresh off the boat, would be more than willing to undercut wage scales in order to get a job. Moreover, during the off-seasons many farmers leave their farms to obtain outside work and can afford to accept lower wages since they are only looking for supplementary income.

The trades that may employ workers solely through the exchange include: 1) building, including the installation of water and electricity; 2) construction engineering, including paving roads; 3) producing, destroying, cleaning and processing of commodities; 4) producing and transmitting of electric current and supply and transporting water and fuel; 5) mining and processing of minerals, petroleum and stone; 6) transportation, including loading, unloading and porterage; 7) agriculture, gardening, fishing and forestry; 8) watching and caretaking; 9) cleaning work in restaurants, hotels and places of amusement; 10) general clerical and secretarial work; 11) sales work and general service in shops; 12) all manual work in production and services.

Five main branches of employment are exempt from "compulsory recourse" although they may use the Exchanges. They are jobs requiring managerial abilities, higher education or a special degree of personal trust, like the drivers of important personages or their confidential secretaries; and openings for foremen, housework, and the care of children.

Moreover, an employer's relatives can be employed in preference to someone supplied by the Exchange if the employer informs the Exchange of his intention in writing and attaches adequate proof of the relationship.

The Exchange distributes work on a point system. An unemployed person with up to one dependent gets four points; with two dependents, five points; with three, six points; with four or five, seven; and with six or more, eight points. This figure is multiplied by the number of weeks plus one that the applicant is jobless. Thus a man with one dependent who has been unemployed for ten weeks has a total of 44 points and will receive a job before a man with six or more dependents who has been out of work for two weeks and thus has 24 points. Exchange officials point out that it is most important to distribute work fairly in a country where large-scale emergency employment programmes take the place of unemployment insurance.

There have been two objections to compulsory recourse to the Labour Exchan: that it cannot provide enough workers in certain fields, and that it cannot guarantee that the man it sends can competently fill the job. The Employment Service has met the first objection by allowing employers who cannot get enough men through the Exchange within three days to hire others — but only after having them register at the Exchange.

The second objection presents a much greater problem. There is no organization that is acceptable to both employers and the labour organizations which examines qualifications and rates workers according to their vocational skills.

# K's Showmanship Thawed Crowds

By PHILIP DEANE

WASHINGTON.—WHEN Nikita Khrushchev flies back today to Moscow, he will have the satisfaction of knowing that he has established himself in America as that most venerated of figures — a real celebrity.

Perhaps the most significant episode occurred in Iowa. A pillar of local society, a blue ribbon McCarthyite, carried a placard that read "The only good Communist is a dead one." And the crowd booed him. When the demonstrator, trembling with the shock, raised a cry of protest for his secure world now turning upside down, and shouted that Russian subversion was clearly Having its effect, he got nothing but jeers.

The young people were next to signify the change. When Khrushchev entered a supermarket, bobbysoxers ran after him smashing show cases, and wailing "Niki! Niki! Niki!" They shoved aside a large woman who fell into a mountainous stack of potato crisps that engulfed her with a crackling noise. And nobody paid any attention to the distraught storekeeper who climbed on to a table yelling: "Who'll pay for all this? Who'll pay for all this."

The crowds came to know Khrushchev as well as they know the great movie stars; better perhaps, for no movie star has ever had such constant and concentrated analysis of every mannerism and mood. The crowd knew when Khrushchev was playing to the gallery and enjoyed the show he put on. He lived up to the advance billing. They wanted to see the show, but they also knew how to provoke it. A little applause was one cue to make Khrushchev bound out of his car, waving and beaming. He was then rewarded, naturally, with a cheer, and for an encore he would go as far as blowing kisses, wax eloquent on the beauty of the surroundings, and, as a final touch, promise universal peace.

The crowd loved that. It was so much more comfortable than his war talk. And it is perhaps significant that the women contributed a great deal to the remarkable change in attitude towards Nikita Khrushchev since the early, uneasy days of his tour of the United States. I walked among them for block after block as they waited to see Khrushchev in Des Moines.

**What did they feel about his visit?** "I am curious to see what he's like," said one. "Of course, I would rather see Ike," said another, "but I'm proud of our country, and I want him to see it." These were common initial answers. With a little close questioning 23 out of 26 women said something like this. "Well, I don't like him, nor do I like what he stands for, but we can't have war. We can't fight him, so better talk to him."

They had been frightened by Khrushchev's anger, by his threat to leave if heckling continued, by his blunt voicing in Los Angeles of the choice — "Is it peace or war?" By the tone of it.

They seemed to have read symbolic meaning into Khrushchev's moods. "If he gets angry just arguing..." Then after a pause. "What harm can there be in showing good manners. Make him show good manners too. It's easier to talk that way."

### "Pay Now — Die Later"

These Iowans were substantial, unsophisticated people; women perceptibly unhappy on the high heels of their Sunday-best shoes, girls who use little or no make-up and still blush explosively if a man catches them looking him over; and the men in hats of not quite cowboy dimensions, with flat tanned faces and hands calloused by raking in fat Government subsidies. They live in a vast, flat land, quilted in rich green and brown, piped here and there with rows of trees, and they serve breakfasts that gladden the hearts of 15-year-old athletes and shorten the life expectancy of adults: Mr. Khrushchev's kind of country.

Outside the hotel where Khrushchev stayed in Iowa there was a makeshift sign which read: "J. Bury and Sons, Morticians. We Lower You at Lower Cost. Pay Now — Die Later." It was an attempted joke of course. The Iowa Cemetery Workers Association was holding its convention in the hotel. Its corridors were swelled with men commiserating among themselves on the working conditions of their members, even though sweating with spades is out nowadays in favour of discreet, and of course sombre power shovels, and what they call mechanical "grave exhausters."

But when I asked for an estimate of how many of these discreet and sombre machines Khrushchev would need to carry out his boast that the Communists would bury capitalism, the reply was that the Cemetery Workers Association of Iowa did not wish to say anything that might embarrass President Eisenhower. And that reflected the feeling of both people and State Department as the tour ended and Khrushchev returned to Washington for his momentous talks. *(OFNS)*

# KEEPING POSTED

AMERICAN pressmen found Khrushchev's visit pretty trying. On the one hand security restrictions kept them further away than is customary; on the other, Mr. K. quickly acquired a reputation for dropping a casual *bon mot* that would rock the State Department, and that was not a thing to be missed. The "New York Times" used 12,000 words on various aspects of the visit on the first day, or the equivalent of 15 columns in this paper.

**"The visit to the Lincoln Memorial was typical," writes a journalist. "Mr. K. must have had the worst view of that majestic statue of any visitor in history. All round**



**him were members of the official party, reporters, security officers, translators and unsuspecting tourists sucked up in the tailwind. Getting a choice quote in such conditions was a job for a football tackle."**

Before the guests arrived, no picture of Mr. and Mrs. Khrushchev side by side could be found in the whole of the United States, and in the end an enterprising artist had to sketch one, which was reproduced on the front page of most American newspapers.

*

*THINGS are, of course, a little less formal at home. One of our reporters, who wishes to remain anonymous, received a press note from the President's Office the other day concerning an official visitor from the U.S. He phoned the President's house to get the correct details from the secretary. The person who answered the phone asked whether the matter was urgent. The reporter explained it had to go into that night's paper. The other man said, "Hold on a minute. I'll try and find out." The voice returned to the phone and produced the visitor's home town. The reporter said he was sorry to trouble him further, but what organization had the visitor represented in the U.S.? The voice at the other end gave a small sigh and said he would try again. Then he came back with the full story, a nice job. The reporter says he then became conscious of a prickly feeling, for he had an idea he had heard this voice before. Who was he speaking to, please? The disembodied voice identified itself. "This is the President speaking." The reporter apologized for troubling him, and explained he thought he had been speaking to the secretary. "Oh, no," said the President. "He's off by this time."*

*

WE were rather irritated some time ago to see that the label on a bottle of brandy intended mainly for export declared it to be "The best and most expensive brandy in Israel." It is said that this idea of offering the most expensive goods is effective on the American market at certain levels. Certainly there is one kind of men's hats made in America, and advertised as "The only hat that costs $100." Still we thought it poor practice. Imagine our delight, then, when we saw this expensive drink ranged in rows on the shelves of the Supermarket in Tel Aviv, and next to it another kind of Israel-made brandy, 150 pruta dearer.

*

*WE have been looking at more New Year cards, and we still don't like what we see, particularly the prevalence of angels, winged and in the regulation pleated-*



*nylon flying costumes. One of them, in a fine mixing of concepts, holds a large sack marked "Israel Posts" upside down, and is scattering New Year greetings over a countryside studded with little white houses and water towers. "Must have been taken on as a postman," suggested a cynical bystander, "while the Ministry of Posts was being run by the Mizrahi."*

Today's contributors include T., Jerusalem, and J.J.

# AT THE CINEMA

### Nutty All Through

**How to Murder a Rich Uncle** (Ron, Jerusalem) is a British farce about a barmy Bart (Nigel Patrick) ruined by death and estate duties who sees salvation in bumping-off a wealthy American relative (Charles Coburn) and is aided and abetted by his wife (Wendy Hiller) and his fey family. Though based on a French comedy, the dark doings in the crumbling Norman Abbey have the air of P.G. Wodehouse at his nuttiest. Feyest of a delicious tribe of aunts and mothers-in-law, some of whom are mown down in the fray, is Katie Johnson, whose other-world presence once stole scenes from Alec Guinness. Directed by Patrick, the film brings laughs all the way through, but lacks a real climax. *M.R.*

# Readers' Letters

### SACRED MUSIC

**Editor, The Jerusalem Post**

Sir, — With the High Holidays around the corner, there comes to mind the traditional synagogue music which is, I am sorry to say, fairly neglected in Israel at large and, oddly enough, particularly in Jerusalem.

Having been in this country for 10 years now, I have attended a number of synagogues in our capital on Rosh Hashana, wondering whether I should hear something extraordinary there, compared to what I was used to hearing in my native country, Hungary. I was eager to hear new, awe-inspiring versions familiar to the Holy City.

The result of my search was, however, very disappointing, for, whereas in Pressburg, the town I lived in in the *Gola*, one could even in the smallest *Beit Midrash*, participate in a solemn, inspiring *Shahrit*, let alone a *Mussaf*; here, in the Holy City, I have heard none. *Shahrit* seems to be looked upon as something to be gotten through quickly.

Even at the Yeshurun, the foremost synagogue of Western style in this town, *Shahrit* is, on all three days, conducted by a highly respected, and respectable, voluntary *Ba'al Tfilla* who would surely do for an audience of 60 to 80 people but, I am most sorry to say, does not meet the requirements of an audience of a few hundred people in a big hall.

In general, it can be said that the synagogues in Jerusalem, apart from Yeshurun, are not apt to attract those who have drifted away from the Houses of Worship.

It is therefore gratifying to know that there is now to be training for Ashkenazi *hazanut* in this town and it is to be hoped that the various synagogues will avail themselves of the *Ba'ales Tfilla* who will thus soon be available. The Sephardi Community should also follow.

Yours, etc.
*DR. BARUCH TOMASHOFF*
Jerusalem, September 23.

### CASES OF CRUELTY

**Editor, The Jerusalem Post**

Sir, — I am glad to see that publicity has at last been given in *The Jerusalem Post* (your issue of September 25) to the Society for the Protection of Animals, Jerusalem (S.P.A., and not S.P.C.A. as in the article). May I support the article by quoting actual cases of cruelty which occurred in Jerusalem recently?

Two boys poured kerosene onto a kitten and set light to it; although rescued, it was badly burned and paralysed in both back legs. A large dog was tied up on a short chain for long periods and was very underfed; neighbours complained that its incessant howling kept them awake at night. A donkey was tied up, with its front legs bound together so that it could hardly move, without food or water, from 5.30 a.m. until 4 p.m.

In each of these cases the S.P.A. was able to take action, but these, and many others are a challenge to the civic pride and consciences of the people of Jerusalem. Every animal lover in Jerusalem should become a member of the S.P.A. and help the Society in its work of inculcating a greater understanding of the humane care of creatures of all descriptions. And the easy way to join is to go to the General Meeting on Monday, September 28, at 8.30 p.m. at Beit Hahalutzot, Rehov Ibn Ezra, Rehavia.

*MEMBER OF THE S.P.A.*
*(Name and Address Supplied)*
Jerusalem, September 26.

### DISCLAIMER

**Editor, The Jerusalem Post**

Sir, — The letter from Messrs. Ayalon and Kenneth in your issue of September 16 is well intentioned but without foundation as far as Yad Vashem is concerned.

Ever since its establishment, this Department has supplied data and documents on War Criminals to Courts of Justice as well as to restitution authorities, and this in Israel as well as abroad.

With the intensification of the efforts made by German Juridical Institutions to bring War Criminals to trial, our Archives have become one of their foremost suppliers of documents and witnesses. Publicity had to be limited in the interest of our work, and often in accordance with the wish of the courts.

During the last six months close contact has been established with the Jewish Documentation Centre and suggestions have been made to Mr. T. Friedman regarding continuation of his activities.

Yours, etc.
*DR. J. KERMISZ*
*Head, Archives Department, Yad Vashem*
Jerusalem, September 26.


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The Jewish Chronicle
September 25
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Beer Drinking Reduces Inner Tension

Recent research at U.S. Yale University has shown that beer drinking reduces inner tension. Tests conducted were based on the fact that when a person labours under inner tension, the skin changes its resistance level to electrical current; when inner tension mounts, resistance to the current decreases — to increase again as soon as the person relaxes (the lie detector operates on this principle). Research has revealed, further, that the drinking of two bottles of beer causes inner tension to drop by half on the average, without work efficiency or powers of concentration being impaired in any way, and without any alcoholic effects. In fact, the general efficiency of a person improves with the relaxation of inner tension and fear.
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